# Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA)



#### What is the ADA?

- ▶ In 1990, President George H.W. Bush signed the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA).
- ► The ADA is a civil rights law that prohibits discrimination against individuals with disabilities in all areas of public life, including jobs, schools, transportation, and all public and private places that are open to the public.
- ► The ADA is compromised of 5 different titles that set out the requirements for different areas of public life.
- ► According to the Center for Disease Control and Prevention, 1 in 4 (27%) adults in the United States have some type of disability (CDC.gov)

#### 5 Titles of the ADA

- ► **Title I** Employers must provide qualified individuals with disabilities an equal opportunity to benefit from employment-related opportunities
- ► Title II State and local governments must provide qualified individuals with disabilities an equal opportunity to benefit from all of their programs, services, and activities
- ► Title III Businesses must provide people with disabilities an equal opportunity to access the goods or services that they offer
- ► Title IV Telephone companies must provide services to allow callers with hearing and speech disabilities to communicate
- ▶ **Title V** Miscellaneous section covering a variety of topics, including prohibition against retaliation and coercion and that a person with a disability is not required to accept accommodations

# What is a Disability under the ADA?

**Disability** - The term "disability" means, with respect to an individual –

- > a *physical or mental impairment* that substantially limits one or more major life activities
- > a record (or history) of such impairment, or
- being regarded (by others) as having such an impairment.

Some examples of disabilities that may substantially limit one or more major life activities include but are not limited to: diabetes, epilepsy, blindness, hard of hearing, HIV/AIDS, paralysis, depression, autism, dementia, schizophrenia, post-traumatic stress disorder, or alcoholism.

# What is a "Major Life Activity"?

Major life activities include, but are not limited to:

- Seeing
- Hearing
- Eating
- Sleeping
- Walking
- Standing
- Lifting
- Bending
- Speaking

- Breathing
- Learning
- Reading
- Concentrating
- Working
- Thinking
- **▶** Communicating
- Operation of a major bodily function

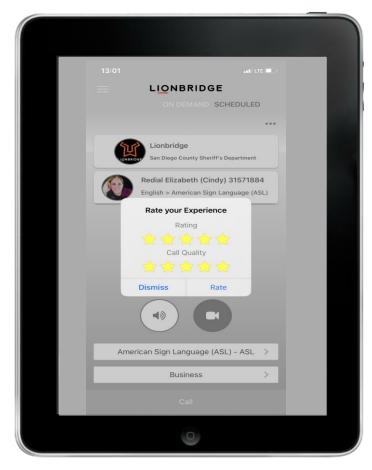
## What does that mean for the Department?

- ▶ The San Diego Sheriff's Department (SDSD) recognizes the need to ensure persons with disabilities have access to the same rights, privileges, programs, and services as those persons who do not have disabilities. The SDSD must make reasonable accommodations when necessary to avoid discrimination in its provision of goods and services to a person with a disability.
- Meeting all ADA requirements affects all aspects of public service and every bureau in our Department. From recruiting and retaining employees, to public and community interactions, to the arrest, transportation, booking, medical care and housing of incarcerated persons, and court processes.
- ▶ To ensure compliance with the ADA, the SDSD created the ADA Unit. The unit members are tasked with the oversight and assessment of all policies, procedures, processes, training, and required modifications related to the ADA for the Department.

It is **EVERYONE'S** responsibility to uphold the ADA and related state laws



# **Auxiliary Aids and Services Available**





#### LIONBRIDGE

Currently, all booking detention facilities are equipped with designated tablets that have the InterpretManager app by Lionbridge Technologies installed to provide **Video Remote Interpreting (VRI)** services for those who are deaf or hard of hearing and communicate in American Sign Language (ASL). The InterpretManager app is also available on all department issued iPhones.





## **Auxiliary Aids and Services Available**

#### **UbiDuo 3**

The UbiDuo3 is a wireless communication device that enables incarcerated persons who are deaf, hard of hearing, or have difficulty speaking, to communicate with another person via typed text.





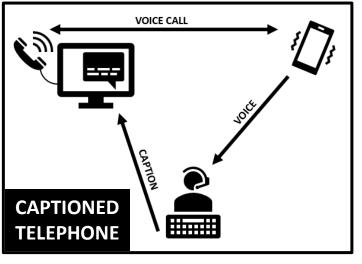
## **Auxiliary Aids and Services Available**

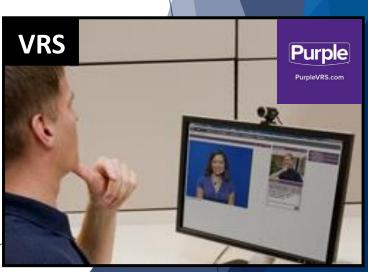
All detention facilities are equipped with three types of telecommunications services:

- ➤ Captioned Telephones allows users to read what the called party is saying while listening to their voice.
- ➤ Teletypewriter (TTY) or Telecommunications Device for the Deaf (TDD) - relays typed text
- ➤ Video Relay Services (VRS) by Purple Communications - enables incarcerated persons to use sign language to communicate with voice telephone users (via an interpreter) or others who communicate in sign language ("point-to-point"), via a video call.

These devices allow incarcerated persons who are deaf or hard of hearing to make telephone calls.







# **Identifying Incarcerated Persons with Effective Communication needs**

- ➤ Incarcerated persons with Effective Communication needs will be offered optional safety vests (ADA VEST) that identify their disability on the back of the vest.
- ➤ Participation is voluntary.
- ➤ If safety or security issues arise due to the use of the optional safety vest, document the incident as appropriate and notify the ADA Unit.



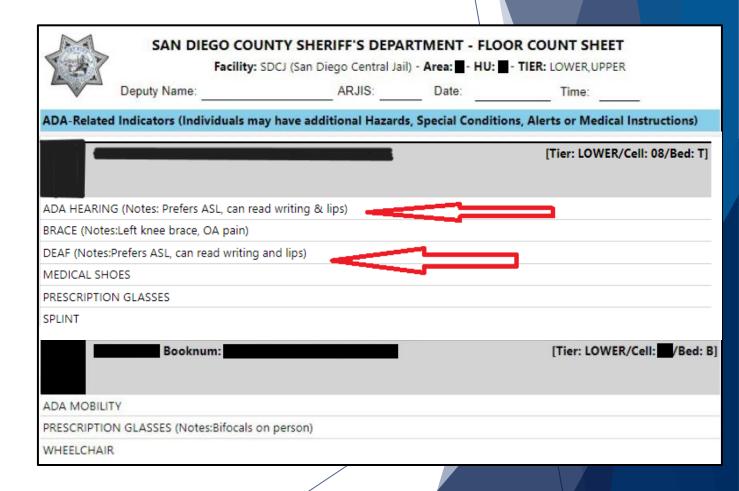
# Providing Accommodations for Incarcerated Persons with Disabilities

At the beginning of each shift, staff assigned to each incarcerated person area shall review the ADA List included in the JIMS Web Floor Count (Updated) report, for the areas in which they are assigned to work or conduct business.

> How to access the "ADA List" in the JIMS Web

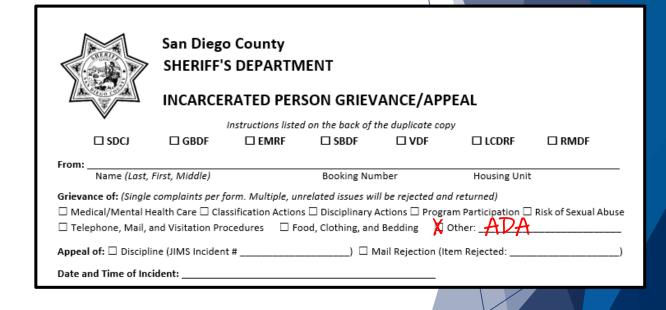


➤ The ADA List details the accommodations an incarcerated person has been identified to need in order to participate in in-custody programs, services, and activities.



# **Grievance Procedures for Incarcerated Persons**

- ➤ Grievances about conditions of confinement may also relate to Title II of the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), regarding procedures and/or accommodations.
- ➤ The sworn or professional staff that receives the grievance shall identify if there is an ADA issue.
- ➤ If it is an ADA-related grievance, the box to address the primary complaint on the Incarcerated Person Grievance Form (J-22) will be checked AND the box titled "Other" will also be checked and "ADA" will be written in the space provided.



Staff will scan a copy of the Grievance to the ADA Unit <a href="mailto:ADA.Notification@sdsheriff.gov">ADA.Notification@sdsheriff.gov</a> and place a copy in the incarcerated person's booking jacket

#### **Complaint Procedures**

- > Do not attempt to determine whether the complainant has a legal standing or whether the complaint is valid.
- Members of the public or Incarcerated Persons with requests for reasonable accommodations, questions regarding access to programs, facilities, or services may be made to the San Diego County Sheriff's Department's ADA Unit.
- Complaints or grievances regarding accessibility or discrimination against people with disabilities can file via the San Diego County Sheriff's Department's ADA Unit.

#### **ADA Unit**

Address: 5530 Overland Dr., Ste. 370

San Diego, CA 92123

Phone #: (858) 974- 5841

Email: <u>ADA.Unit@sdsheriff.gov</u>

The Sheriff's Department's ADA Coordinator is Captain Derek Williamson.

## **REMEMBER!!!**

- ▶ We ALL must ensure individuals with disabilities have access to the same rights, privileges, programs, and services as individuals without a disability.
- ▶ We ALL must provide reasonable accommodations when necessary to avoid discrimination in the Department's provision of programs, services, and activities to an individual with a disability.
- ► It is **EVERYONE'S** responsibility to uphold the ADA and related state laws.
- ► The **ADA Unit** is here to provide training and resources.

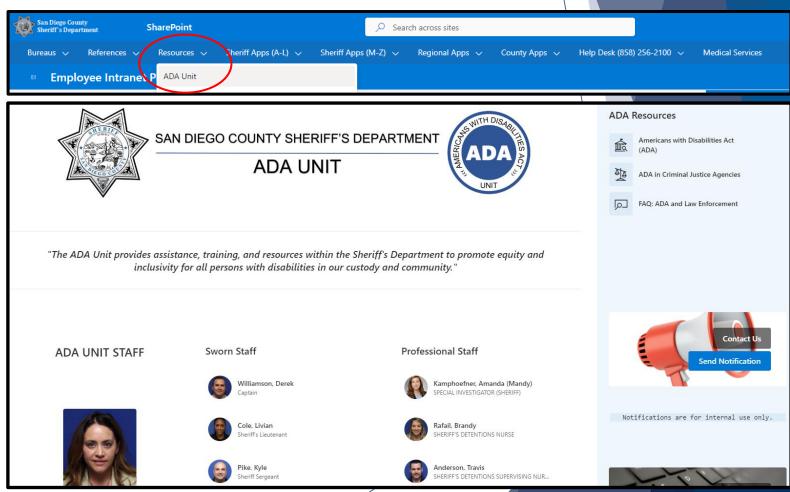


#### Resources

► ADA Unit – SharePoint Page



- ► ADA.gov
- ► CDC.gov
- adata.org



#### Sheriff's ADA Unit

Captain Derek Williamson
Lieutenant Livian Cole
Sergeant Kyle Pike
Corporal Paola Rendon
Corporal Jacob Hernandez
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