UNIT 18

Screening & Distribution of Mail

COURSE OBJECTIVES

- Identify the laws, publications and regulation that govern the screening and distribution of mail
 - o Title 15
 - o Cal. Penal Code Section 2601
 - Detentions Policy & Procedure P.3
- o Define Legal Mail
- How to process non-legal and legal mail
- Procedures for handling returned mail
- How to identify and handle unauthorized communications and contraband
- How to distribute the mail

BEFORE YOU START...

• WHAT DO YOU NEED TO KNOW??

• Is the inmate in custody?

• Do they have a mail hold?

TYPES OF MAIL

- Letters (envelopes)
- Postcards
- Electronic email messages
- o Periodicals, magazines, and new books

CA. PENAL CODE 2601 GUARANTEED RIGHTS

- (c) (1) To purchase, receive, and read any and all newspapers, periodicals, and books accepted for distribution by the United States Post Office. Pursuant to this section, prison authorities may exclude any of the following matter:
 - (A) Obscene publications or writings, and mail containing information concerning where, how, or from whom this matter may be obtained.
 - (B) Any matter of a character tending to incite murder, arson, riot, violent racism, or any other form of violence.
 - (C) Any matter concerning gambling or a lottery.

CA. PENAL CODE 2601 GUARANTEED RIGHTS

- (2) Nothing in this section shall be construed as limiting the right of prison authorities to do the following:
 - (A) Open and inspect any and all packages received by an inmate.
 - (B) Establish reasonable restrictions as to the number of newspapers, magazines, and books that the inmate may have in his or her cell or elsewhere in the prison at one time.

Minimum Standards for Local Detention Facilities

Section #1063 – Correspondence

The Facility Administrator shall develop and implement written policies and procedures for correspondence which provide that:

- There is no limitations on the volume of mail that an inmate may send or receive
- Inmate mail may be read when there is a valid security reason and the facility manager or his/her designee approves

Minimum Standards for Local Detention Facilities

Section #1063 – Correspondence

• Those inmates who are without funds shall be permitted at least 2 postage paid letters each week to permit correspondence with family and friends, with no limitation on the number of postage paid letters to his or her attorney or to the courts

Minimum Standards for Local Detention Facilities

Section #1063 – Correspondence

• Jail staff shall not review inmate correspondence to or from State and Federal Courts, any member of the State Bar, holder of public office, or the States Corrections Standards Authority; <a href="https://however.niell.new.n

Minimum Standards for Local Detention Facilities

Section #1063 – Correspondence

• Inmates may correspond confidentially with the facility manager or the facility administrator

CA. PENAL CODE 2601 GUARANTEED RIGHTS

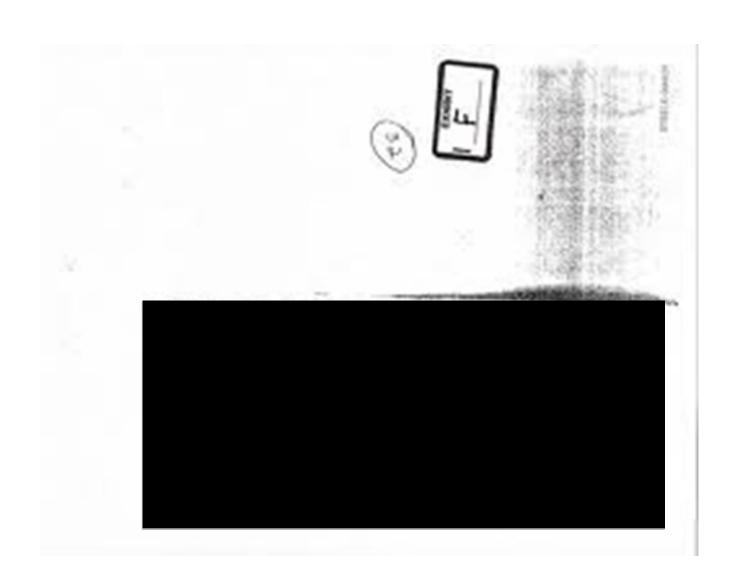
• (b) To correspond, confidentially, with any member of the State Bar or holder of public office, provided that the prison authorities may open and inspect incoming mail to search for contraband.

PROCESSING INCOMING LEGAL MAIL

- Email messages received via the Inmate E-mail System are NOT considered Confidential Mail
- Open the mail in front of the inmate
- Scan the contents. Do not read!
- Look for contraband



- They are aware Legal Mail is not read by jail staff
- They will attempt to pass personal correspondences as Legal Mail
- Look for the following:
 - How is the mail addressed?
 - Type of postage?
 - How are the contents written?







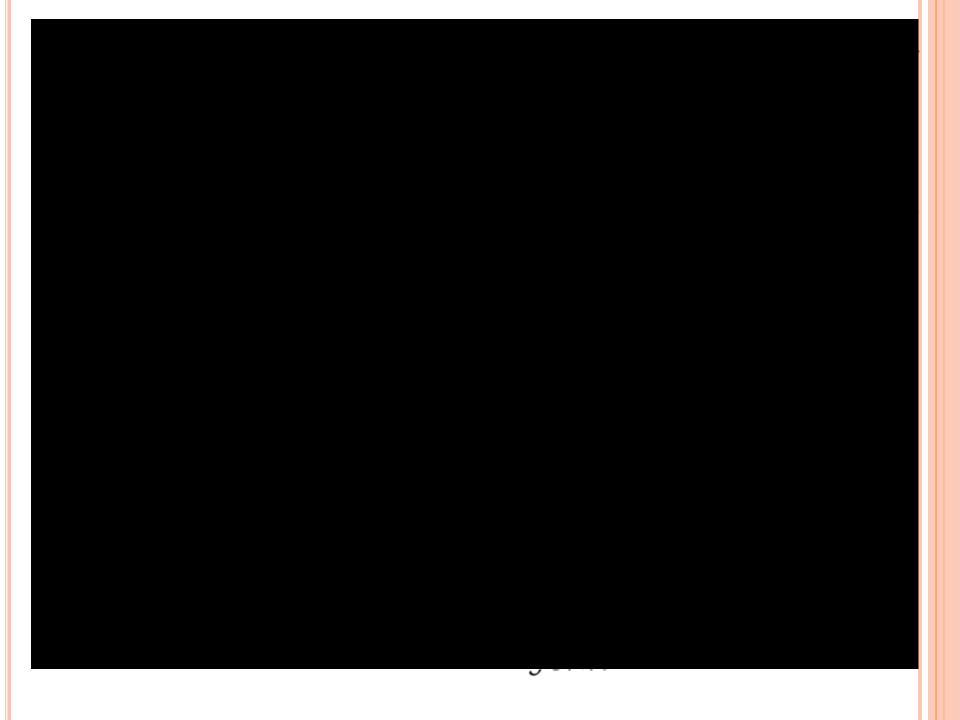
PROCESSING NON-LEGAL MAIL

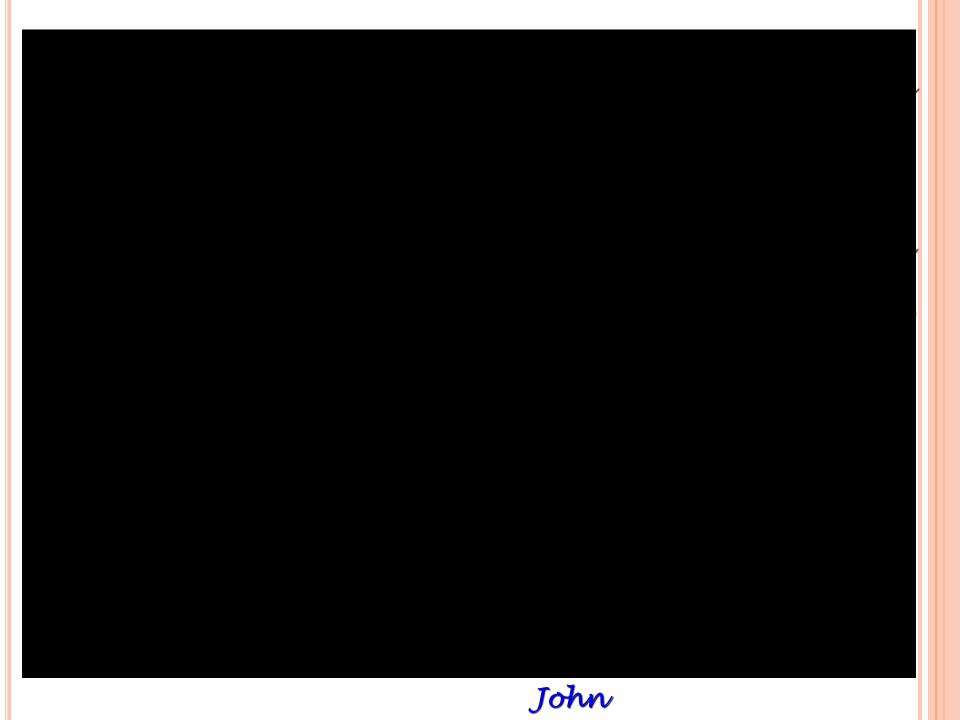
- ALWAYS wear gloves when handling incoming and outgoing mail
- Ensure the inmate is in custody, via JIMS
 - Out of Custody "RTS" Return to Sender
 - Forward to current San Diego County detention facility
- Identify and process Mail Holds
- Remove anything affixed to the letter/envelope
 - Stamps





Hosted @ the YNC.com





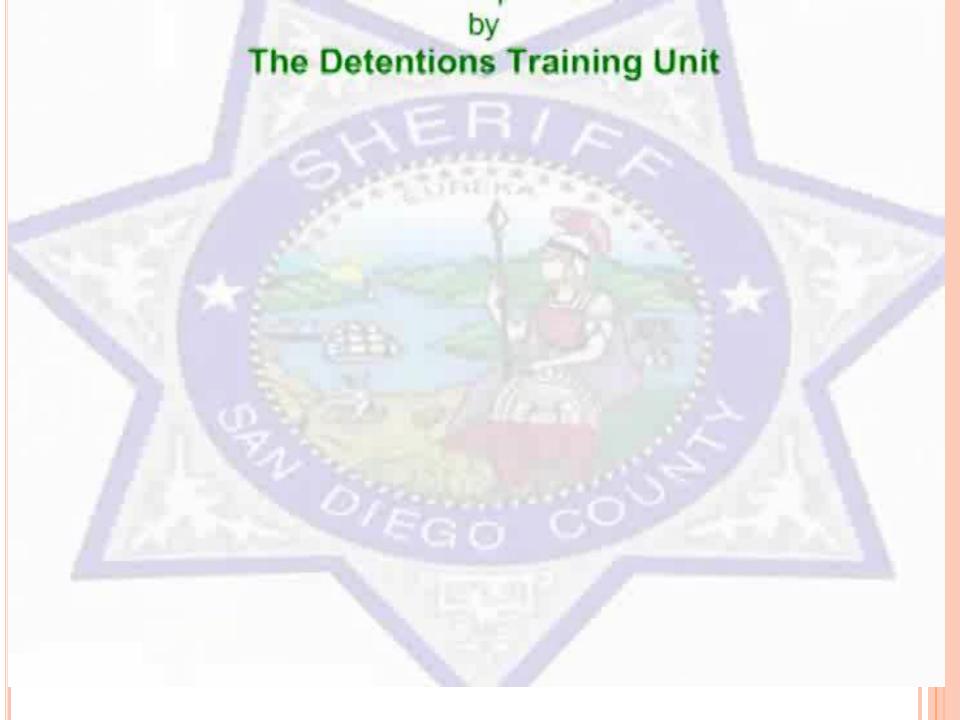
GHOST WRITING

CHINO THIS OTHER LETTER

Impressions with an empty ballpoint pen

E-MAIL CORRESPONDENCES

- Incoming **ONLY!**
- Printed on yellow paper
- Housing Deputies or Inmate Processing will printout and distribute the emails to the appropriate housing unit



MAGAZINES, PERIODICALS & BOOKS

- Must come directly from a distributor (i.e. Amazon, Barnes & Noble, etc.)
- Inmates are allowed to possess up to a combination of 6 magazines and/or new soft cover books
- Excess maybe donated to the jail library or thrown away

MAIL REJECTION

• Department Policy and Procedure P.3

• Contents Unacceptable Notice (J-320)

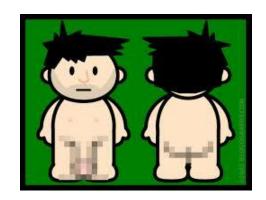
REASON FOR REJECTION



- Altered from their original form, including added layering, backing or wrappings
- Items affixed or attached.
- Marked with paint, crayon, glitter, labels, cloth, string, watermarks, stains, lipstick or cosmetics, contain perfume or stickers (excluding US postage stamps)







- Depicting nudity, obscenities, suggestive images or other offensive materials
- Depicting weapons, gang references, criminal activity, codes or markings
- Depicting or containing writings, images or references that may incite violence, riot, racism or threaten the security of any San Diego County jail facility

MAGAZINES, PERIODICALS & BOOKS

- No hardcovers
 - Facility Commander may allow hardbound books that are less than 7" x 10"
- No softcover books with wire and/or spiral binding.
- No material advocating the use of violence, criminal activity, violation of any criminal law or violation of facility rules & regulations.
- No nudity

CONTRABAND FOUND IN MAIL

• Money

Paperclips / Staples

Orugs

Music chimes

Stamps /Envelopes

o Nude photographs

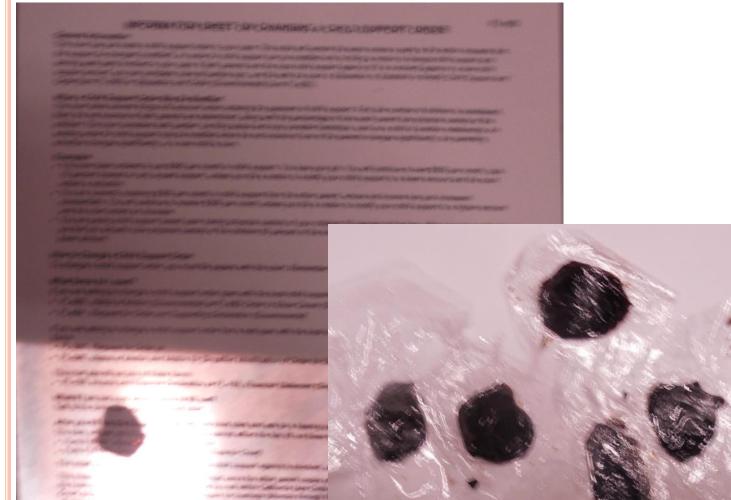
Drawings

• Paper/ envelopes

REJECTION OF BOOKS, LETTERS OR UNACCEPTABLE POSTCARDS

- The material will be returned to the sender (RTS).
- If an item of mail contains contraband or illegal items, a Crime Report will be written in NetRMS
- If there is no return address, the material will be handled as contraband and disposed of in an appropriate manner.





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San Diego County SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT

CONTENTS UNACCEPTABLE NOTICE

INMATE'S NAME		вко	G. #
SAN DIEGO CENTRAL JAIL (SDCJ) 1173 Front Street San Diego, CA 92101	GEORGE BAILEY DE FACILITY 8 (GBDF/FA 446 Alta Road, Ste 530 San Diego, CA 92158	(C 8)	EAST MESA REENTRY FACILITY (EMRF) 446 Alta Road, Ste 5200 San Diego, CA 92158
LAS COLINAS DETENTION & REENTRY FACILITY (LCDRF) 451 Riverview Parkway Santee, CA 92071	SOUTH BAY DETENT 500 Third Avenue Chula Vista, CA 91910		VISTA DETENTION FACILITY (VDF) 325 S. Melrose Drive Vista, CA 92081
SENDER NAME			
SENDER ADDRESS			
(NOT AVAILABLE/NOT LEGIBLE)			
YOUR MAIL WAS RETURNED TO LETTERS/POSTCA		ED IN YOUR PROPER	
Blank Postcards Altered, Pre-used or Layered Regular/Drawing paper Cardboard, Heavy Cardstock Black or Dark Cardstock Plastic Covered Cloth Material CD or DVD Glue, Glitter, Ribbon, String or Bow Foliage (leaves, flower petals) Foam Rubber, Metal, Foil, Plastic Heavy Crayon, Ink Drawing, Water Lip Gloss, Lipstick Unknown Substance (scents, fluids Watermarks, Stains, Heavy Cologne Correction Fluid Nudity, Sexual Activity Other:	s, Stickers color Paint , etc.) e	Not Directly from No Packing Sill Exceeds 3 Booth Hardbound Soft Cover (W. Leathered Plastic Metal Spiral Bound (Blank Journals Nudity, Sexual Writing, Notes, Name of Books	ip or Proof of Purchase ok/Magazine Limit eight more than 1 pound) plastic or metal) s Activity , Highlighted Words (used)
GENERAL CONTENTS Items that promote or are related to: Violence, Weapons, Hatred, Drugs, Racism, Gangs/Mafia, Criminal Codes (including Writings, Tattoo,			
Photos) Items Promoting or Related to Manipulation or Deception Packages not from a book company Posters Blank Paper or Stationary, Blank Envelopes, Postage Stamps USPS Rejected Letter Reason: Date:			
APPEAL PROCEDURE			
INMATES: If you disagree with this decision, you may appeal by following the facility Grievance Procedures within ten (10) business days of this notice. You must address your appeal using a Grievance Form to the Facility Commander. The appeal must include the sender's or publication name and all the reasons that you disagree with the decision. Any reasons not included in the written appeal will not be considered. If the appeal does not contain all of the required information, it will not be considered. Further appeals will comply with the facility Grievance Procedures.			
PUBLIC/SENDER: If you disagree with this decision, you may appeal within ten (10) business days of the date of this notice. Your appeal must be postmarked and sent certified mail to: Facility Commander at the Housing Facility address as indicated above. To be considered, the appeal must include a description of the mail item or name of the publication, the name and booking number of the inmate, a contact person's name and address and all of the reasons that you disagree with the decision. You will be notified of the decision on the appeal within ten (10) business days of the receipt of your appeal.			
AUTHORIZING EMPLOYEE: DATE:			

J-320 11/14 Distribution: Custody Record Sender Inmate

GANG AFFILIATIONS

- Inmates often receive mail which may indicate gang affiliation. The contents may contain the following:
 - Nicknames or A.K.A.'s
 - Gang Names
 - Drawings of gangsters
 - Forward copies of Gang Affiliations to the Gang Unit

SAFETY & SECURITY THREATS

• Escape related material

Codes

• Pending court cases

Threats of violence or criminal activity

DISTRIBUTION OF INMATE MAIL

All acceptable income & outgoing mail and packages shall be sent or delivered as soon as possible and shall not be held more than 24 hours

DISTRIBUTION OF INMATE MAIL

- Give the mail directly to the inmate
- Verify their identity by their wristband
- If the inmate is not in the housing unit during mail distribution, hold the mail until he/she comes back
- DO NOT give mail to their cell mate/bunk mate
- DO NOT leave their mail on their bunk

DISTRIBUTION OF INMATE MAIL

• Unless the inmate is absent from the floor, the housing unit deputy shall see that all mail is delivered to the inmate prior to the end of their shift

- Hospital
- Safety Cell
- Disciplinary Isolation

PROCESSING OUTGOING LEGAL MAIL

- The inmate may bring you the mail for inspection
- You may find it already sealed in the mailbox
 - Open the mail in front of the inmate
- Scan the contents. Do not read!
- Seal the envelope and put your initials and Arjis number across the seal

CONSEQUENCES OF PROCESSING LEGAL MAIL INAPPROPRIATELY

• The inmate's case can be thrown out

• A Deputy can be sued

- Legal liability
 - A Deputy can be prosecuted

MISHANDLING OF INMATE MAIL

- Legal liability
- Cause resentment from the inmates
- May increase tension
- Mistrust
- Physical altercation between an inmate and a Deputy

DOCUMENTATION

• If an item of mail contains contraband or illegal items, a Crime Report will be written on NetRMS.

• 4573 PC

INDIGENT INMATES

- Welfare pack Distributed once a week to inmates who have less than \$2 on their account
 - 2 stamped envelopes
 - Bar of soap
 - Toothbrush & toothpaste
 - Deodorant
 - Shampoo & comb
- Unlimited postage paid correspondence with his/her attorney and the courts
 - Request through the Counseling Office