

Drug Category Reference

State Toxicology Laboratory, Washington State Patrol

Drug	Trade Names	DRE Category	Pharmacological Category	Notes from the Lab
6-acetylmorphine		Narcotic Analgesic	Narcotic Analgesic	Heroin metabolite
7-aminoclonazepam	Clonopin®, Klonopin®	CNS Depressant	Benzodiazepine	Clonazepam metab. May not be quantified
7-aminoflunitrazepam	Rohypnol®	CNS Depressant	Benzodiazepine	
9-hydroxyrisperidone	Risperidal®	CNS Depressant (metabolite of)	Anti-psychotic	Not detected by routine drug screen
Acetaminophen		Narcotic Analgesic (mild)	Analgesic	Generally not impairing
Acetone		Inhalant	Solvent	Diabetics & Stimulant users who do not eat can be positive
Alprazolam	Xanax®	CNS Depressant	Benzodiazepine	
Amitriptyline	Elavil®, Endep®	CNS Depressant	Tricyclic Antidepressant	
Amphetamine	Adderall®; Dexedrine®	CNS Stimulant	Stimulant	Used to treat ADHD, met. Of methamp
Antipyrine		Narcotic Analgesic	Analgesic	Generally not impairing
Aripiprazole	Abilify®	CNS Depressant	Anti-psychotic	Not detected by routine drug screen
Atomoxetine	Strattera®	CNS Stimulant (mild)	Treatment of ADHD	Mild stimulant compared to other ADHD drugs
Benzoyllecgonine		CNS Stimulant		Cocaine metabolite
Benzphetamine	Didrex®	CNS Stimulant	Stimulant	Used to treat obesity; metabolizes to methamphetamine
Brompheniramine	Dimetane®	CNS Depressant	Antihistamine	
Bupivacaine	Marcaine®	Local anesthetic	Local Anaesthetic	Generally not impairing
Buprenorphine	Buprenex®, Subutex®	Narcotic Analgesic	Narcotic Analgesic	
Bupropion	Wellbutrin®, Zyban®	CNS Depressant	Anti-depressant	Generally not impairing
Buspirone	BuSpar®	CNS Depressant	Anxiolytic	
Butabarbital	Butisol®	CNS Depressant	Barbiturate	
Butalbital	Sandoctal®	CNS Depressant	Barbiturate	
Caffeine		CNS Stimulant (mild)	Mild stimulant	Generally not impairing; Lab does not routinely report
Cannabinoids		Cannabis		
Carbamazepine	Tegretol®	CNS Depressant	Anti-convulsant; psychiatric med adjunct	
Carboxy-THC		Cannabis		Marijuana metabolite
Carisoprodol	Soma®	CNS Depressant	Muscle Relaxant	Metabolizes to meprobamate
Cathinone	khat, qat	CNS Stimulant	Stimulant	1/3 potency of amphetamine
Cetirizine	Zyrtec®		Antihistamine	Non-sedating; generally non-impairing
Chlordiazepoxide	Librium®	CNS Depressant	Benzodiazepine	Metabolizes to nordiazepam
Chlorpheniramine	chlortrimaton	CNS Depressant	Antihistamine	
Chlorpromazine	Thorazine®	CNS Depressant	Anti-psychotic	
Cimetidine	Tagamet®	CNS Depressant	Antihistamine	

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Citalopram	Celexa®, Lexapro®	CNS Depressant	SSRI	Mild CNS Depressant, generally not impairing
Clomipramine	Anafranil®	CNS Depressant	Tricyclic Antidepressant	
Clonazepam	Clonopin®, Klonopin®	CNS Depressant	Benzodiazepine	
Clonidine	Catapres®	CNS Depressant (mild)	Anti-hypertensive	
Chlorazepate	Tranxene®	CNS Depressant	Benzodiazepine	Metabolizes to nordiazepam
Clozapine	Clozaril®, Leponex®	CNS Depressant	Anti-psychotic	Used to treat severe schizophrenia
Cocaethylene		CNS Stimulant	Stimulant	Metabolite of combined use of Cocaine & Ethanol
Cocaine		CNS Stimulant	Stimulant	
Codeine		Narcotic Analgesic	Narcotic Analgesic	
Cotinine				Metabolite of Nicotine; Lab does not routinely report
Cyclobenzaprine	Flexeril®, Lisseryl®	CNS Depressant	Tricyclic Antidepressant	Used for short term treatment of back pain
Desalkylflurazepam		CNS Depressant	Benzodiazepine	Metabolite of Flurazepam
Desipramine	Norpramin®, Pertograne®	CNS Depressant	Tricyclic Antidepressant	Also a met of Imipramine
Desmethylcitalopram		CNS Depressant	SSRI	Metabolite of Citalopram
Desmethyldoxepin		CNS Depressant	Tricyclic Antidepressant	Metabolite of Doxepin
Desmethylsertraline		CNS Depressant	SSRI	Metabolite of Sertraline
Desmethyltramadol		Narcotic Analgesic	Narcotic Analgesic	Metabolite of Tramadol
Dextromethorphan	many cold and cough meds	125		Can cause hallucinations, psychosis in high doses
Diazepam	Valium®	CNS Depressant	Benzodiazepine	Metabolizes to nordiazepam
Difluoroethane	Dust off®	Inhalant		
Diltiazem	Cardizem®, Tiazac®		Calcium Channel Blocker	Heart Medication
Diphenhydramine	Benadryl®	CNS Depressant	Antihistamine	
Doxepin	Adacin®, Sinequan®, Zonalon®	CNS Depressant	Tricyclic Antidepressant	
Doxylamine	Bendectin®, Unisom®, other cold	CNS Depressant	Antihistamine	
Ecgoninemethylester		CNS Stimulant	Stimulant	Cocaine metabolite; Lab does not routinely report
EDDP-methadone		Narcotic Analgesic	Narcotic Analgesic	Methadone metabolite; Lab does not routinely report
Ephedrine	Primatene®	CNS Stimulant	Sympathomimetic amine	No longer available commercially
Ethanol		CNS Depressant		
Fentanyl	Duragesic®, Sublimaze®	Narcotic Analgesic	Narcotic Analgesic	Patch, often chewed, extracted and inj.
Flunitrazepam	Rohypnol®	CNS Depressant	Benzodiazepine	
Fluoxetine	Prozac®	CNS Depressant	SSRI	Generally not impairing

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Flurazepam	Dalmane®	CNS Depressant	Benzodiazepine	
Fluvoxamine	Luvox®	CNS Depressant	SSRI	Generally not impairing
Gabapentin	Neurontin®	CNS Depressant	Anti-convulsant	Commonly used for pain, restless leg syndrome
GHB	Xyrem®	CNS Depressant	Anesthetic & Hypnotic	Illegally made, Used to treat narcolepsy
Guaifenesin		CNS Depressant	Cough medicine & veterinary muscle relaxant	Also a metabolite of methocarbamol
Haloperidol	Haldol®	CNS Depressant	Antipsychotic	
Hydrocodone	Vicodin®, Lortab®	Narcotic Analgesic	Narcotic Analgesic	metabolizes to hydromorphone
Hydromorphone	Dilaudid®	Narcotic Analgesic	Narcotic Analgesic	
Hydroxyzine	Atarax®, Visteril®	CNS Depressant	Antihistamine	Used as an adjunct to pain meds
Ibuprofen	Advil®, Motrin®, Nuprin®	Narcotic Analgesic	Analgesic	Generally not impairing
Imipramine	Tofranil®	CNS Depressant	Tricyclic Antidepressant	Metabolizes to desipramine
Kava	Kava, kawain	CNS Stimulant		Root of South Asia pepper plant
Ketamine	Ketalar®	Dissociative Anesthetic	Anesthetic	Special K
Lamotrigine	Lamictal®	CNS Depressant	Anti-epileptic	Treats psychiatric disorders, chronic pain
Levetiracetam	Keppra®	CNS Depressant	Anti-epileptic	Treats psychiatric disorders, chronic pain
Levorphanol	Dromoran®	Narcotic Analgesic	Narcotic Analgesic	
Lidocaine	Xylocain®	Local anesthetic	Local Anaesthetic	Treats local wounds, arrhythmia
Lithium		CNS Depressant	Metal	Treatment of mania and severe depression
Lorazepam	Ativan®	CNS Depressant	Benzodiazepine	Needs special test
Loxapine	Daxoline®, Loxitane®	CNS Depressant	Tricyclic Antidepressant	
LSD		Hallucinogen	Hallucinogen	Currently not detected at WSTL, if suspected collect urine
MDA		Hallucinogen (Stimulant)	Sympathomimetic amine	Metabolite of MDMA
MDMA	Ectasy, "Adam"	Hallucinogen (Stimulant)	Sympathomimetic amine	Stimulant & Hallucinogen
Meclizine	Dramamine®	CNS Depressant	Antihistamine	
Meperidine	Demerol®	Narcotic Analgesic	Narcotic Analgesic	
Meprobamate	Equinil®, Miltown®	CNS Depressant	CNS Depressant	Also a metabolite of Carisoprodol
Mesoridazine		CNS Depressant	Anti-psychotic	
Metaxalone	Skelaxin®	CNS Depressant	Muscle relaxant	
Methadone	Methadose®	Narcotic Analgesic	Narcotic Analgesic	Used to tx narcotic addiction and chronic pain
Methamphetamine	(Selegiline®)	CNS Stimulant	Sympathomimetic amine	Treats ADHD, Parkinson's (L-isomer)
Methaqualone	Quaalude®	CNS Depressant	Sedative & Hypnotic	CNS Depressant
Methocarbamol	Robaxin®	CNS Depressant	Sedative & Hypnotic	Muscle relaxant, sedative

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Methylphenidate	Ritalin®	CNS Stimulant	Phenethylamine Derivative	Used to treat ADHD
Metoclopramide	Reglan®	CNS Depressant	Treatment of Reflux	
Midazolam	Versed®	CNS Depressant	Benzodiazepine	Often used by EMT at scene
Mirtazepine	Remeron®	CNS Depressant	Anti-depressant	
Morphine	Often used by EMT at scene	Narcotic Analgesic	Narcotic Analgesic	Can be metabolite resulting from heroin or codeine use
Naproxen	Aleve®0000	Narcotic Analgesic	Analgesic	Generally not impairing
N-desalkylflurazepam	Dalmane®	CNS Depressant	Benzodiazepine	Metabolite of Flurazepam
N-desmethytramadol		Narcotic Analgesic	Narcotic Analgesic	Metabolite of Tramadol
Nefazodone	Serzone®	CNS Depressant	Anti-depressant	CNS Depressant
Nordiazepam		CNS Depressant	Benzodiazepine	Generally is metabolite of other benzos
Norfluoxetine		CNS Depressant	SSRI	Metabolite of Fluoxetine
Normeperidine		Narcotic Analgesic	Narcotic Analgesic	Metabolite of Meperidine
Norpropoxyphene		Narcotic Analgesic	Narcotic Analgesic	Metabolite of Propoxyphene
Norsertaline		CNS Depressant	SSRI	Metabolite of Sertraline
Nortriptyline		CNS Depressant	Tricyclic Antidepressant	Also metabolite of amitriptyline
Norvenlafaxine		CNS Depressant	SSRI	Metabolite of Venlafaxine
Norverapamil		CNS Depressant	Anti-anginal	Generally not impairing by itself-heart med
O-desmethyltramadol		Narcotic Analgesic	Narcotic Analgesic	Metabolite of Tramadol
O-desmethylvenlafaxine		CNS Depressant		Metabolite of Venlafaxine
Olanzapine	Zyprexa®	CNS Depressant	Anti-psychotic	
Oxazepam	Serax®	CNS Depressant	Benzodiazepine	Also metabolite of other benzos
Oxcarbazepine	Trileptal®	CNS Depressant	Anti-convulsant	Treats psychiatric disorders, chronic pain
Oxycodone	Oxycontin®, Percoset®, Percoda	Narcotic Analgesic	Narcotic Analgesic	
Oxymorphone		Narcotic Analgesic	Narcotic Analgesic	Also metabolite of oxycodone
Papa+A155verine	Cerebid®, Pavabid®		Smooth muscle relaxant	Also contaminant of opium
Paroxetine	Paxil®	CNS Depressant	SSRI	Generally not impairing
Phencyclidine	Vetinary tranquilizer	Dissociative Anesthetic	Anesthetic	
Phendimetrazine	Bontril®	CNS Stimulant	Anorectic	
Phenobarbital	Luminol®	CNS Depressant	Barbiturate	
Phentermine	Adipex®	CNS Stimulant	Sympathomimetic amine	Anorectic
Phenytoin	Dilantin®	CNS Depressant	Anti-convulsant	Treats psychiatric disorders, chronic pain
Primidone	Mysoline®	CNS Depressant	Barbiturate	

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Promethazine	Phergan	CNS Depressant	Phenothiazine	Antihistminic & antiemetic
Propoxyphene	Darvon®	Narcotic Analgesic	Narcotic Analgesic	
Propranolol	Beta-blocker	CNS Depressant	Antihypertensive	
Pseudo/ephedrine	Sudafed® Cold medications	CNS Stimulant	Sympathomimetic amine	Typicaly this is pseudoephedrine; lab does not distinguish
Psilocybin	Mushrooms	Hallucinogen	Hallucinogen	If suspected, collect urine
Quetiapine	Seroquil®	CNS Depressant	Neuroleptic	Treatment of psychosis
Risperidone	Risperidal®	CNS Depressant	Anti-psychotic	Treatment of psychosis
Secobarbital	Seconal®	CNS Depressant	Barbiturate	
Sertraline	Zoloft®	CNS Depressant	SSRI	Generally not impairing
Sevoflurane	Ultane®	CNS Depressant	Anesthetic	
Temazepam	Restoril®	CNS Depressant	Benzodiazepine	
THC		Cannabis		active componen of marijuana
Theophylline	Bronchodialator			Treats asthma
Thioridazine		CNS Depressant	Phenothiazine	Anti-psychotic
Toluene	Paints & Glue Sniffing	Inhalant		
Topiramate	Topamax	CNS Depressant	Anti-convulsant	Treats migraines, psychiatric disorders, chronic pain
Tramadol	Ultram	Narcotic Analgesic	Narcotic Analgesic	
Trazadone	Desyrel®	CNS Depressant	Anti-depressant	
Triazolam	Halcion®	CNS Depressant	Benzodiazepine	
Trimethoprim				Used to treat urinary traact infections
Valproic Acid	Depakote®, Depakene®	CNS Depressant	Anti-convulsant	Tx: psychiatric disorders, chronic pain
Venlafaxine	Effexor®	CNS Depressant	SSNRI	Generally not impairing
Verapamil	Anti-angina , - arrythmic	CNS Depressant	Antianginal	Generally not impairing-heart med
Zaleplon	Sonata®	CNS Depressant	Sleeping pill	
Ziprasidone	Geodon®	CNS Depressant	Anti-psychotic	Treatment of psychosis
Zolpidem	Ambien®	CNS Depressant	Sleeping pill	
Zopiclone	Imovane®	CNS Depressant	Sleeping pill	
Zonisamide	Excegran®	CNS Depressant	Anti-convulsant	Treats psychiatric disorders, chronic pain